

Guided Reading Activity 14-2

Psychoanalytic Theories

For use with textbook pages 378–386

Directions: Recalling the Facts Use the information in your textbook to answer the questions.

1. What did Sigmund Freud believe happens to our memories of past experiences, especially painful ones? _____
2. How does the id show itself in infants? _____
3. Which part of personality is your conscience? _____
4. Which part of personality serves to temper the other two parts? _____
5. Are defense mechanisms good or bad? Explain. _____
6. What happens to repressed feelings? _____
7. When someone refuses to wear a seatbelt because “an accident won’t happen to me,” what defense mechanism is the person using? _____
8. What is a socially acceptable way to channel aggressive feelings? _____
9. According to Freud, how does the ego operate in a healthy person? _____
10. In what two major ways did Carl Jung disagree with Freud? _____
11. What did Alfred Adler believe to be the driving force in people’s lives? _____
12. According to Adler, how do children begin to overcome feelings of inferiority? _____
13. According to Adler, how does overpampering a child affect that child’s personality in adulthood? _____
14. What did Karen Horney believe about Freud’s idea of parent-child conflict? _____