

**HONORS U.S. HISTORY**  
**MR. WAGENBERG**

**GILDED AGE STUDY GUIDE**  
**IMMIGRATION & URBANIZATION**

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1. What was the impact of the steamship on immigration?
2. What were the main reasons for immigration?
3. What restrictions were there on immigration before 1882?
4. In what way were “new” immigrants like “old” immigrants? In what way were they different?
5. What were some examples of conflict between immigrant groups?
6. What were the goals of the American Protective Association?
7. Which immigrant were literacy tests aimed at?
8. Where did most immigrants settle? Why?
9. How did electric trolleys change cities and the surrounding areas?
10. Why was “iron skeleton” construction important?

**GILDED AGE STUDY TERMS**  
**IMMIGRATION & URBANIZATION**

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1. steerage
2. “push” and “pull” factors
3. Foran Act
4. *padrone* system
5. “birds of passage”
6. nativism
7. contract labor
8. *entrepôt*
9. dumbbell tenement
10. Jacob Riis
11. Frank Sprague